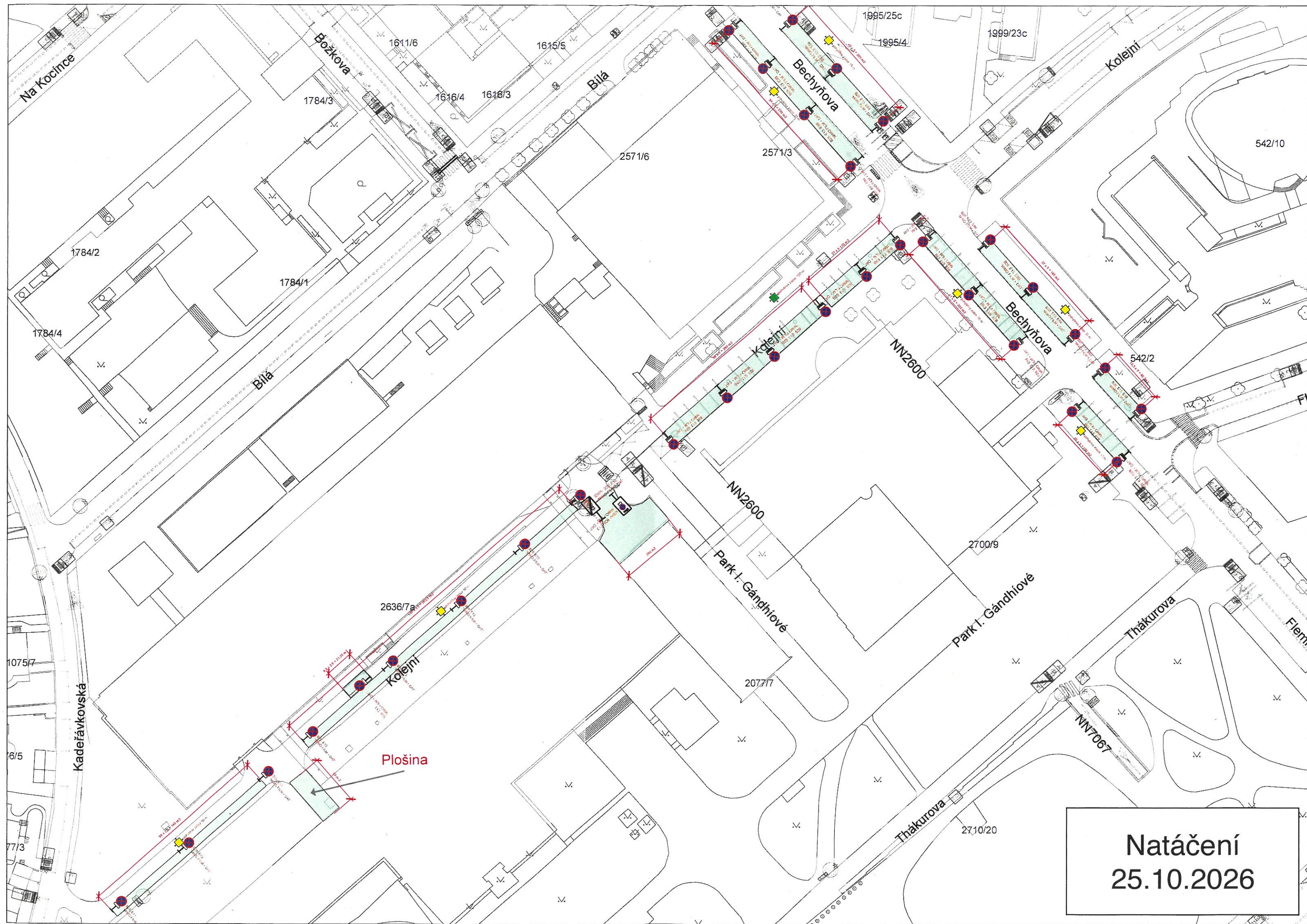




Natačení
25.10.2026